



GENERAL STUDIES (Test-5)

निर्धारित समय: तीन घंटे
Time allowed: Three Hours

DTVF/23 (J-A)-M-GSM (P-III)-2305

अधिकतम अंक: 250
Maximum Marks: 250

Name: GUANENDRA BHARTE

Mobile Number: _____

Medium (English/Hindi): ENGLISH

Reg. Number: _____

Center & Date: ONLINE

UPSC Roll No. (If allotted): 1103180

प्रश्न-पत्र के लिये विशिष्ट अनुदेश

कृपया प्रश्नों का उत्तर देने से पूर्व निम्नलिखित प्रत्येक अनुदेश को ध्यानपूर्वक पढ़ें:

इसमें बीस प्रश्न हैं तथा हिन्दी और अंग्रेज़ी दोनों में छपे हैं।

सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं।

प्रत्येक प्रश्न के अंक उसके सामने दिये गए हैं।

प्रश्नों के उत्तर उसी माध्यम में लिखे जाने चाहियें जिसका उल्लेख आपके प्रवेश-पत्र में किया गया है, और इस माध्यम का स्पष्ट उल्लेख प्रश्न-सह-उत्तर (क्यू.सी.ए.) पुस्तिका के मुख-पृष्ठ पर अंकित निर्दिष्ट स्थान पर किया जाना चाहिये। उल्लिखित माध्यम के अतिरिक्त अन्य किसी माध्यम में लिखे गए उत्तर पर कोई अंक नहीं मिलेंगे।

प्रश्नों में शब्द सीमा, जहाँ विनिर्दिष्ट है, का अनुसरण किया जाना चाहिये।

प्रश्न-सह-उत्तर-पुस्तिका में खाली छोड़ा हुआ पृष्ठ या उसके अंश को स्पष्ट रूप से काटा जाना चाहिये।

QUESTION PAPER SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS

Please read each of the following instruction carefully before attempting questions:

There are **TWENTY** questions printed both in **HINDI** and **ENGLISH**.

All the questions are compulsory.

The number of marks carried by a question is indicated against it.

Answers must be written in the medium authorized in the Admission Certificate which must be stated clearly on the cover of this Question-cum-Answer (QCA) Booklet in the space provided. No marks will be given for answers written in a medium other than the authorized one.

Word limit in questions, wherever specified, should be adhered to.

Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-cum-Answer Booklet must be clearly struck off.

केवल मूल्यांकनकर्ता द्वारा भरा जाए (To be filled by Evaluator only)

Question Number	Marks	Question Number	Marks
1.	4.25	11.	6
2.	4.5	12.	6.25
3.	4	13.	6.75
4.	4.25	14.	6
5.	4.25	15.	5.25
6.	4.5	16.	5.5
7.	4.5	17.	6.5
8.	4.5	18.	6.5
9.	4.5	19.	6
10.	4.5	20.	6.5
Grand Total (सकल योग)		105	

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मूल्यांकनकर्ता (हस्ताक्षर)
Evaluator (Signature)

पुनरीक्षणकर्ता (हस्ताक्षर)
Reviewer (Signature)

Feedback

1. Context Proficiency (संदर्भ दक्षता)

2. Introduction Proficiency (परिचय दक्षता)

3. Content Proficiency (विषय-वस्तु दक्षता)

4. Language/Flow (भाषा/प्रवाह)

5. Conclusion Proficiency (निष्कर्ष दक्षता)

6. Presentation Proficiency (प्रस्तुति दक्षता)

Strengths:-

- ① you have fair understanding of the few topics (e.g. Q2, Q4, Q13) etc
- ② you have used Intro-Body-conclusion approach in your answer. which is really appreciable
- ③ Good Handwriting, flow & coverage is also good.

Areas of improvement:-

- ① After Q11 Pages of Pdf was not arrange well. Before uploading Pdf → cross check it once
- ② Try to write intro & conclusion within 2-3 lines only in few Ques. like (Q7)
- ③ you have provided very good content. Try to maintain it.

All the Best.

Keep writing. —

1. विभिन्न उपाय करने के बावजूद भारत में लैंगिक हिंसा में कमी नहीं आई है। विवेचना कीजिये।

(150 शब्द) 10

Gender-based violence in India has not declined despite taking various measures. Discuss.

(150 words) 10

उम्मीदवार
हाशिये में
चाहिये।

(Candidate
write on)

Recent National Crime Record Bureau (NCRB) report Crime in India 2021 mentioned increase in gender based violence in 2021. Acid attack, sexual abuse, domestic violence are the example of gender based violence.

good
idea
to
start

Steps taken

- ① Constitution have some provisions which aims at providing rights to everyone including women. Article 14, 15 and 16 related to equality and article 39 (c) in DPSP promotes welfare of women.
- ② Government have enacted various legislations such as Dowry Prohibition Act, Domestic Violence Act, Prevention of Sexual Harassment at work place etc.

valid
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③ Creation of ministry of women and child development, Women Police station, Swastha Greh etc
Despite these, violence against women is increasing due to -

① Social factors - Women are considered as subject of man & beating women as their right. Also, clashes between community results into targeting soft target i.e. women
Eg - recent Manipur women case

② Economic factor - Women are dependent on man. As a result of this they are not able to raise voice against violence

③ Judicial & administrative factors are also responsible as there is delay in investigation & prosecution.

There is need of awareness about equality and awareness among women about their rights. Also economic empowerment can help to prevent gender & based violence.

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2. अल नीनो मौसम पैटर्न के उद्भव ने वर्ष 2023 में मानसूनी वर्षा को लेकर चिंताओं को बढ़ाया है। इसके आलोक में, भारतीय मानसून पर अल नीनो के प्रभाव की चर्चा कीजिये। (150 शब्द) 10

The emergence of the El Nino weather pattern has raised concerns over monsoon rainfall in 2023. In light of this, discuss the impact of El Nino on the Indian monsoon.

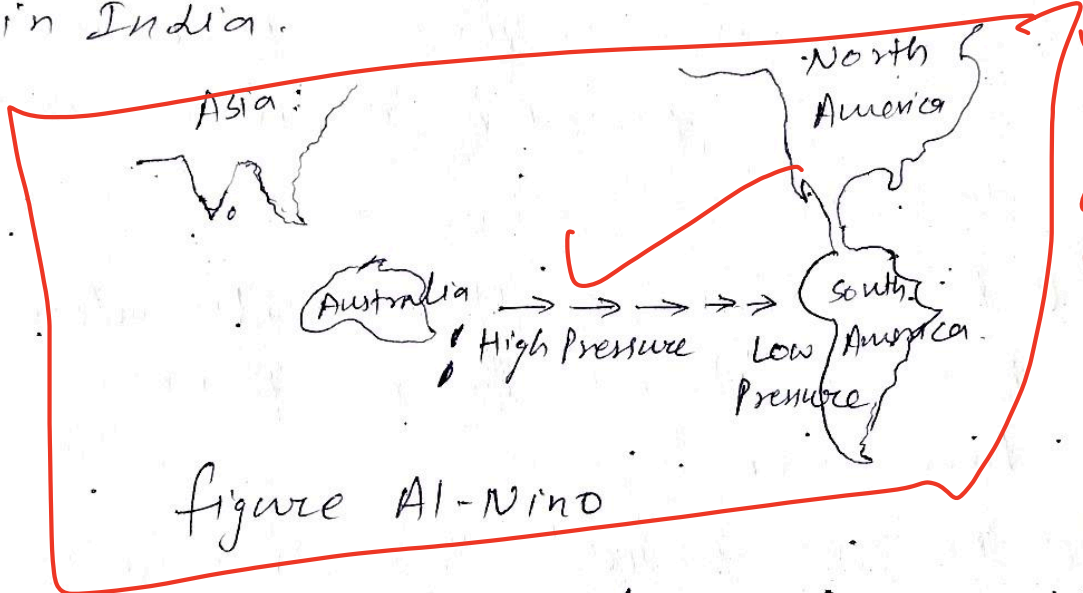
(150 words) 10

उम्मीदवार को इस हाशिये में नहीं लिखना चाहिये

(Candidate must not write on this margin)

El-Nino is the unusual warming of Eastern pacific near coast of Peru. Which impacts the normal monsoon in India.

valid intro



good use of map

During normal year, there is low pressure near Australian coast & High pressure near South America due to cold water accumulating at South American coast. As a result, there is normal rain in India.

idea is good

During El Nino year, there is weakened Walker cell and warm water starts accum

Precise it

- lating near Peru coast. As a result of this Indian monsoon & Australian region gets weaken and South America gets heavy rain.

Impact of El-Nino on India.

- ① There is weakened monsoon & delayed onset of monsoon in India.
 - ② As a result of this India along with Australia faces severe heatwave.
 - ③ It also results into decline in water level in reservoirs which impacts biodiversity.
 - ④ It also impacts the agriculture in India as Indian agriculture is called as the gamble of monsoon.
 - ⑤ Overall it results into inflation in Indian economy.
- Climate change has worsened the situation & causes frequent & prolonged El-Nino.

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3. समान नागरिक संहिता (UCC) क्या है? भारत जैसे धर्मनिरपेक्ष देश के लिये समान नागरिक संहिता की प्रासंगिकता पर टिप्पणी कीजिये।
(150 शब्द) 10
What is Uniform Civil Code (UCC)? Comment upon the relevance of UCC for a secular country like India.
(150 words) 10

उम्मीदवार को इस दृष्टिकोण में नहीं लिखना चाहिये।

(Candidate must write on this margin)

Article 44 of Indian Constitution mentions about Uniform Civil Code (UCC) which aims at providing uniform law on the matter of ~~marriage~~, divorce, adoption and inheritance.

Relevant Intro

↓
You mentioned Article also ✓

Significance of UCC

- ① UCC brings uniformity and helps to reduce the burden on judiciary.
- ② It promotes women empowerment as generally personal laws are biased against women & leads to decline the equal rights to women.
- ③ It would ensure equal rights to all citizen irrespective of caste, religion & gender.

Valid Points

- ④ In-tween, it would promote unity among all citizen and help to promote national integration.
- ⑤ Also, it would help to bring down the gender based crimes such as honour killings.
- ⑥ It also would help to promote equal rights to LGBTQ+ communities.
- ⑦ It would ensure uniformity of law on the matters of marriage, adoption, divorce and inheritance.
- ⑧ It would also reduce the communal clashes.

Therefore VCC may be promoted but there is need of consensus among all stakeholders. It should be community led not forced upon them.

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Appropriate
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4. भारत के स्वतंत्रता संग्राम में स्वदेशी आंदोलन के महत्त्व की व्याख्या कीजिये। आंदोलन की कमियों पर चर्चा कीजिये।
Explain the importance of the Swadeshi Movement in India's struggle for independence.
Discuss the shortcomings of the movement.

(150 शब्द) 10

(150 words) 10

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Swadeshi movement (1905) was first mass movement as a protest to partition of Bengal on communal lines.

Valid Intro

importance

- ① For first time, masses were involves in freedom struggle at large scale.
- ② It included women, peasants, workers, youth and was a true mass movement. People irrespective of religion have participated.
- ③ It included social, political, economic and cultural dimension. Hence, it was a multi-dimensional movement.
- ④ It set the platform and direction for future movements and freedom struggle.

well assigned points on the line of question demand

Shortcomings

- ① It lacked appeal to Zamindars, and general public. It was limited to educated class.
- ② There was internal division among leaders on moderate & extremist lines. It was evident in the form of Luxal split 1907.
- ③ It failed to annul the partition of Bengal.
- ④ Use of Hindu symbols alienated Muslims and British used this to further divide the society.
- ⑤ The swadeshi goods were costly & had limited affordability to masses.
- ⑥ Government repression resulted into ending the movement.

Though swadeshi movement failed to attain immediate objectives yet it set the course of future struggle.

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5. समुद्री संसाधन अर्थव्यवस्था की एक महत्वपूर्ण आधारशिला के रूप में उभरे हैं, जो आजीविका और समृद्धि का एक समृद्ध स्रोत प्रदान करते हैं। स्पष्ट कीजिये। (150 शब्द) 10
Marine resources have emerged as a vital cornerstone of the economy, providing a rich source of livelihoods and prosperity. Elucidate. (150 words) 10

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हाशिये में नहीं
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Seas and oceans are very important: socially, economically and environmentally.

Significance of marine resources

① fisheries → marine resources includes fisheries which provides food security and nutritional security. It provides livelihood to majority of the coastal communities.

② It is helpful in achieving Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) by ending hunger, poverty, preserving biodiversity etc.

③ Also, marine resources includes fossil fuel and provides energy security. India have petroleum

Relevant
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Generic
intro

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it like
Resources
Crude oil
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reserve in Bombay High.

- ④ Marine aquaculture: which includes ornamental fishing have economic significance.
- ⑤ Sea route provides cheapest form of transport and promote international trade.
- ⑥ It also provides tourism opportunity. Coral reefs are attraction for tourist.
- ⑦ Apart from these, poly metallic nodules found in sea beds are source of metallic minerals.
- ⑧ It also provides the OTEC - Ocean Thermal Energy Converter which can be potent non-renewable source of energy.

well assigned points on the line of Question demand

Due to increased pollution and climate change, there is threat of decreasing productivity of ocean. There is need of blue economy model to ensure sustainable growth.

fair conclusion

6. उपयुक्त उदाहरणों की सहायता से विभिन्न वातज स्थलरूप का वर्णन कीजिये। (150 शब्द) 10
With the help of suitable examples, describe various Aeolian landforms. (150 words) 10

The erosional and depositional landform by wind is known as aeolian landform.

Erosional landforms

- ① Rocks are eroded by action of wind as a result there is formation of Mushroom, Table, and pedestal rocks.
- ② Also, wind causes blowout of particles and form deflation hollow.
- ③ Yardangs are parallel cut into soft rocks running in the direction of the winds.
- ④ Residual hills found in South Africa and German deserts are known as inselberg.

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Depositional landforms are formed due to deposition of eroded materials by wind.

① Various types of dunes are formed as a result of deposition of sands. Barchans, Salt, Loess are the example of these dunes.

② There are formation of ripples in deserts. These are wave like patterns in the deserts which are at the right angle to the direction of wind.

Wind plays important role in formation of various types of landforms. These attract tourists and have economic significance also.

Valid
Point

Suitable
Conclusion

U.S. good

7.

भारत में पिछड़े क्षेत्रों के विकास में फुटलूज उद्योगों के महत्त्व का मूल्यांकन कीजिये। (150 शब्द) 10
Assess the importance of footloose industries in the development of backward regions in India. (150 words) 10

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Footloose industries are industries which are independent of location factors. These industries can be established at wide range of locations. Computer hardware & software, diamond cutting & polishing are examples.

Role of footloose industries in development of backward regions

well
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① It would help to generate employment in the backward regions.

② They will promote development of infrastructure and would give impetus to establishment of other industries.

③ These can help to reduce the burden on agriculture and excess labours can be used in these industries.

- ④ Enhances employment can help to provide employment thereby reducing the poverty and malnutrition.
- ⑤ It would also enhance the tax collection which can be used to promote social infrastr-
-structure.
- ⑥ Also, the industries would spend some amount in the form of CSR which would support government efforts.
- ⑦ Increased foot loose industries would promote skill which would be helpful in future.
- ⑧ It would also help to reverse the migration which creates problem in receiving areas.

Proper policy attention along with centre-state coordination can help to establish foot loose industries in 16 backward region.

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8. उन कारणों की विवेचना कीजिये जिनकी वजह से रूस में अक्टूबर क्रांति हुई एवं रूस में शासन का एक नया स्वरूप सामने आया।
Discuss the reasons that led to the October Revolution in Russia bringing a new form of government in Russia.

(150 शब्द) 10
(150 words) 10

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भाग में नती फि
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October Revolution of 1917 results into establishment of socialist Russia. Bolshevik party overthrown provisional government and bolshevik formed the government.

valid
Intro

Factors for October Revolution 1917

- ① Failure of Mensheviks and the provisional government to meet the demands of people. Inflation was very high & there was shortage of food.
- ② Land reform brought by previous governments and Tsar failed to meet the aspirations of common people.
- ③ There was continuous defeat of Russia in World War-I and there was shortage of supply to army. As a result there

Good
coverage
of
points

- was resentment in the army
- ④ Provisional government failed to establish the peace in Russia.
 - ⑤ Government resorted to violence to repress the general public unrest.
 - ⑥ There was revival of revolutionaries in the Russia.
 - ⑦ Bolshevik took the leadership role in leading the masses.
 - ⑧ Arrival of Lenin in Russia gave new breath to revolutionaries. His petrograd speech act as the inspiration for them.
 - ⑨ Workers unrest was at high level.
 - ⑩ Intellectuals such as Tolstoy's writing acted as fuel.

All these combinedly resulted
into october revolution and
establishment of socialist Russia.

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9.

भारत की वास्तुकला और संस्कृति को समृद्ध बनाने में राष्ट्रकुलों के योगदान पर प्रकाश डालिये।

Highlight the contribution of Rashtrakutas in enriching the architecture and culture of India.

(150 शब्द) 10

(150 words) 10

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हाथिये में नह
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Rashtrakuta rule was established
by Danti Dwaga. and rules deceas
from 7th to 10th century

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Contribution of Rashtrakutas

- ① Architecture - They produces large number of architectural building.
- ② Ajanta rock cut cave had Buddhist, Jaina & Hindu temples and cave
- ③ Ellora - Kailashnath temple at Ellora is the architectural marvel.
- ④ They also built the Elephanta cave near Mumbai.
- ⑤ Sculpture - All the cave architecture uses sculpture. These sculpture shows artistic

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skills and are centre of attraction. Sculpture were religious in nature and represents all three major religion of the era.

③ Literature → They were great patron of literature:

① Sanskrit, Kannada and Prakrit was promoted by them.

② Rashtrakuta ruler Amoghavarsha was a great writer. He wrote Kavirajmarga in Kannada.

③ Pampa was great Kannada poet.

④ Religion → They were tolerant to all religion. They promoted Buddhism, Jainism & Hinduism.

... Rashtrakuta architecture and culture shows epitome of Vashudhaiva Kutumbakam & witnesses growth in all aspects.

well assigned points on the line of question demand

Appreciated conclusion

10.

गांधीवादी राजनीतिक दर्शन के परिणामस्वरूप भारतीय मुक्ति संघर्ष का सार कैसे विकसित हुआ?

How did the essence of the Indian liberation struggle evolve as a result of the Gandhian political philosophy?

(150 शब्द) 10

(150 words) 10

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Gandhi advent in Indian polity brought novel ideas and methods into freedom struggle. He led the Indian freedom struggle from 1915 to 1947 till the freedom was achieved.

Relevant
into

Nature of Indian polity before Gandhian leadership

- ① Internal division among leaders along moderate, extremist lines.
- ② Lack of social cause and peasant cause in freedom struggle.
- ③ Women participation was low.
- ④ There was limited mass participation.

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Gandhian style of politics gave new orientation to Indian polity.

① Novel ideas such as Satyagraha, non-violence, truth, trusteeship, etc. included.

② Novel method - extended boycott, mass movement, struggle-truce - struggle, Swadeshi & Khadi were introduced.

③ Social works such as inclusion of women & their empowerment work to remove untouchability were introduced.

④ There was focus on Hindu-Muslim unity.

⑤ His sadhu like appearance attracted masses.

⑥ His ideas were able to attract all sections - women, capitalists, worker, peasant, youth etc.

Gandhian leadership changed the way of freedom struggle to make it popular in real sense.

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अंश में घे नहीं लिखना
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11. भारतीय समाज में निरंतरता एवं परिवर्तन में योगदान देने वाले कारकों का वर्णन कीजिये।

Describe the factors that contribute to the continuity and change in Indian society.

(250 शब्द) 15

(250 words) 15

उम्मीदवार को इस
भाग में नहीं लिख
ना है।

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write on this margin)

Indian society have a complex
and diverse elements since historical
times. It is characterised by
element of change and continuity.

good
start

Factors contributing to continuity

- ① Social hierarchy in terms of
Varna identity helps to maintain
the continuity. New elements
were absorbed into this hierarchy.
- ② Philosophical trends in India
have promoted diversity and
tolerance towards other faith.
- ③ Religion and spirituality have
also played important role in
maintaining continuity. These
belief provides sense of identity
and provides for continuity.

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Kiran

④ Traditional and cultural values such as respect for elders, teachers, other faith etc helps to create continuity.

⑤ Continuous migration to India and their assimilation and Indogenisation helps to maintain continuity.

However, there are also element of change due to following factors.

① Education and intellectual changes due to various factors such as exposure to different ideas and belief helps to induce changes.

② Globalisation and enhanced interaction helps to induce changes in the society and adoption of them.

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12.

प्राचीन भारतीय इतिहास के स्रोत के रूप में विदेशी वृत्तान्तों में लाभ और हानि दोनों हैं। उपयुक्त उदाहरणों के साथ इस कथन का परीक्षण कीजिये।

Foreign accounts as a source of ancient Indian history have both advantages and shortcomings. Examine this statement with appropriate examples. (250 words) 15

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हाशिये में नहीं लिखना
चाहिये।
(Candidate must not
write on this margin)

India was source of attraction for foreigners. They left their written account for which helps in reconstruction of Indian history.

Good start

Advantage of foreign accounts

① They provides political history of India. It included about the King, type of polity, administration and extent of empire.

Eg - Megasthenes provided description about Pataliputra, committee based administration, army, nature of taxation etc.

Similarly, Huen Tsang wrote about Harshavardhana.

valid points with relevant examples

② They also provides insight into social and economic condition.

Eg - Megasthenes wrote about

③ Political and legal reforms
also helped to change the
society such as right to equality
provided by constitution induced
changes in the society.

④ Social and religious reforms
movements provided change
in social and religious structure.
They helped to establish more
egalitarian order.

⑤ Increasing demand for gender
equality and gender rights also
helped to bring changes in
Indian society.

⑥ Freedom struggle provided
some values which helped to
bring change politically, economicall
ly & socially.

The element of change and contin
uity helped to maintain diversity.
and common identity in India.

well
assigned
points
on
the
line of
question
demand

Suitable
Conclusion

seven social classes, agriculture, trade and commerce, condition of people.

• Similarly Alberuni also describes slavery, flourishing agriculture, Varna system, festivals, trade and commerce, haat (Bazaar) etc.

③ They provides detail about religion and philosophy.

Eg - Huen-Tsang mentioned in detail about Buddhism, important Buddhist places etc. He also mentioned about Hindu on jama.

• Alberuni studied Sanskrit to understand Hindu religion. He studied Veda, Smritis etc and provided comparative analysis.

④ Apart from these, Periplus of Erithean sea by unknown person. Historica by Herodotus provides information about India.

decent
coverage
of
points
on
the
line
of
Q-demand

Kiran

Shortcoming

- ① They were patronized by king. Hence there was biased picture portrayed. Eg - Huen Tsang not mention about war with Pale Persia - D and told law & order was well maintained.
- ② There were observational error. Eg - Megasthenes mentioned there were 7 caste which might be classes and occupation.
- ③ There were limited understanding about social structure, religion and philosophy due to language and cultural differences.
- ④ They also lack detailed description of common people and limited to certain area. Eg - It-Sing mentioned mostly religion.

उम्मीदवार को इस
हाशिये में, कृपया लिखने
चाहिये।
(Candidate must not
write on this margin)

Relevant
Aspects
Covered
on
the
line of
Ques.
demand

Appreciated

Though there are limitation of
foreign literary source. Yet by
collaboration with other sources
they provide valuable information

Kiran

13.

“जलवायु उष्मन एवं असतत भूजल निष्कर्षण से भूजल मिश्रता संबंधी चुनौतियों के बढ़ने की संभावना है।” उपर्युक्त कथन के प्रकाश में भूजल की कमी के विभिन्न कारणों पर चर्चा तथा चुनौतियों का सामना करने हेतु सरकारी पहलों को रेखांकित कीजिये।

(250 शब्द) 15

“Climate warming and unsustainable groundwater extraction are likely to amplify the challenges related to groundwater sustainability.” In light of the above statement discuss various reasons for groundwater depletion and highlight government initiatives to address the challenges.

(250 words) 15

उम्मीदवार को इस
मार्गशे में नहीं लिखना
चाहिये।

(Candidate must not
write on this margin)

20 cities in India were facing
zero day vulnerability in 2020 which
was result of various factors acting
in synchronous with each other.

} valued
intro

Vulnerability in water security

- ① India hosts 18% of world population and only 4% of fresh water.
- ② Agriculture uses 50% of ground water and water use efficiency is very low.
- ③ Climate change and global warming resulted into 6% decline in rainfall in last 50 years as per ministry of earth science report.
- ④ There is growing urbanisation which results into high demand of water.
- ⑤ Water pollution is increasing.

decent
coverage
of
points

As per Central Pollution Control Board (CPCB) more than 351 rivers are highly polluted.

⑥ There is concretisation which reduces ground water recharge.

⑦ Large number of districts are over exploited ground water.

Government steps

① Institutional steps Separate

- Ministry of Jal Shakti created.
- Central Ground Water Authority and Central Pollution Control Board established.

② Legal steps → Prevention of Water Pollution Act established.

- Dam Safety Act was amended in 2021 to cater present challenges.

③ Schemes

④ Catch the rain program for rain water harvesting.

उम्मीदवार को इस
हाशिये में नहीं लिखना
चाहिये।

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write in this margin)

valued
Points

Relevant
Aspects
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demand

14.

लोक कला पीढ़ियों से चली आ रही संस्कृति और परंपरा को समाहित करती है। हालाँकि, आजीविका के अवसरों की कमी के कारण बहुत कम संख्या में युवा उस कौशल को अपनाते हैं जो लोक कला हेतु आवश्यक है। समृद्ध भारतीय संस्कृति और विरासत को संरक्षित करने के लिये अर्थव्यवस्था और लोक कला को एकीकृत करने के उपाय सुझाएँ।

Folk art entails a world of culture and tradition passed down from generations. However, the skill which goes into their making is adopted by a very less number of youths due to a lack of livelihood opportunities. Suggest measures to integrate economy and folk art to preserve the rich Indian culture and heritage.

(250 शब्द) 15

(250 words) 15

उम्मीदवार को
हाशिये में नहीं
चाहिये।
(Candidate m
write on this)

India is a culturally diverse country. Each region have own folk tradition which enriches Indian culture.

Relevant
Intro

Features of folk art

- ① They are region specific and do not have any text based origin.
- ② They depict local tradition and society.
- ③ They passed on to generation by oral tradition and ancestral occupation.

Valid
Points

Challenges

- ① Globalisation have negatively impacted the audience base for folk arts.

Fair
Point

Q.13
⑥ Atal Bhujal Yojana was launched in 6 water stressed states with the help of world Bank.

⑦ Wetlands conservation plan was launched.

⑧ Census of waterbodies was conducted in 2022.

⑨ Concept of sponge city is being implemented.

⑩ National project on aquifer management was launched.

⑪ Pradhan Mantri Krishi Sinchai Yojana implemented to reduce stress on ground water.

⑫ Micro irrigation tools are promoted.

Along with all these effort mission LiFE can help to promote conservation and sustainable use of ground water resources.

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हाशिये में नहीं लिखना
चाहिये।
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write on this margin)

well
assigned
points

valid
conclusion

large number of tourists in Rajasthan.

④ Role of social organisations and civil society is very important in creating awareness about art and conservation efforts.

⑤ On the theme of inclusion of 75 Indian games in Khelo India, similar steps can be taken to mainstream them.

⑥ There can be marketing bases on "Got own country-Kerala" to promote tourism which includes folk art.

It is significant to preserve the folk art to promote and showcase Indian diversity and richness of culture.

उम्मीदवार को इस
मार्गशे में नहीं लिखना
चाहिये।

(Candidate must not
write on this margin)

good
coverage
of
points

Suitable
conclusion

② Social media and digital means
adoption results alienation
of youth from folk art and
shrinking their audience
base.

उम्मीदवार को इस
हॉजिरो में गरी निबन्ध
नाहिने।
(Candidate must not
write on this margin)

③ As a result of these, there are
few people who are getting
trained due to less economic
opportunity and threat to
their survival.

relevant
Content

measures to integrate economy
& folk arts

① Digitization of these arts can
help to enhance their reach
through electronics means.

decent
coverage
of
points

② Promotion of local art by
government by providing
economic aid to the artist.

③ Promotion of folk art based
tourism. Eg Kalbelligar art attracts

Try to
underline
keyword
for
better
presentation

15. भारत में जनजातीय स्वास्थ्य देखभाल प्रणाली में क्या चुनौतियाँ हैं? जनजातीय स्वास्थ्य के संदर्भ में स्वास्थ्य देखभाल उपलब्धता और मानव संसाधन को कैसे व्यवस्थित किया जाना चाहिये? (250 शब्द) 15
What are the challenges in tribal health care system in India? How should health care delivery and human resources be organized in tribal health? (250 words) 15

उम्मीदवार को हाशिये में नहीं चाहिये।
(Candidate must write on this)

National Family Health Survey

-5 (NFHS-5) has revealed that the health indicators among tribals are lowest in India.

Challenges to tribal healthcare system

- ① Tribals are living largely in isolation and there is lack of connectivity to tribal areas. It hinders growth of healthcare facility.
- ② Cultural and social belief results into suspicion towards the modern healthcare system.
- ③ Poverty of tribals restricts their reach to modern healthcare.
- ④ Lack of education and awareness also hampers their reach to modern medicine.

relevant
info

good
coverage
of
points

on the
line of

Question
demand

⑤ Left wing extremism disrupts the establishment of modern healthcare system in tribal area. Doctors are not ready to serve in tribal areas.

⑥ Higher cost of medical education makes medical (private) infrastructure unsustainable in tribal area.

⑦ Lack of sanitation and hygiene adds up to the existing problem.

Measures to be taken:

① Create awareness among tribal about efficiency and efficacy of modern medicine.

② Promote public health infrastructure in tribal area by expansion of Primary Health Care (PHC) in tribal area.

③ Compulsory serving in tribal/ rural area for those who studied in government colleges can help

उम्मीदवार को इस
हाशिये में नहीं लिख
चाहिये।

(Candidate must n
write on this marg

decent
points
covered

good
coverage
of
points

5.25

16.

विश्व में खनिज संसाधनों के असमान वितरण के बहुआयामी निहितार्थों का आकलन कीजिये।

उम्मीदवार
हाशिये में
चाहिये।

Assess the multidimensional implications of uneven distribution of mineral resources in the world.

(250 शब्द) 15

(250 words) 15

(Candidate
write on tl

Mineral resources play important role in economic development. These are unevenly distributed across the world which ~~creates~~ economic divide among countries.

valued
into

Implication of unequal distribution of mineral resources in world.

① It results into unequal opportunity for development. It impacts the socio-economic progress of the nation. Within region also there is disparity due to unequal distribution of mineral resources.

Relevant
Points

② Strategic competition is also the result of unequal distribution of economic resources (mineral).

on the
line of
Demand

For example - China is aggressively
pursuing to enhance influence
over mineral rich regions.

③ Neo-colonialism is the result
of mineral richness in small
and under developed nation. Each
developed nation tries to enhance
their influence to get benefit
from mineral resources.

④ It is also the tool for
globalisation. It distributes the
supply chain to large geographical
area and promotes greater
globalisation.

⑤ It have environmental
consequence also due to un-
available mining to extract
as much as resources they
can extract.

well
assigned
Points
on
the
line of
Question
demand

Kiran

17. भारत में जाति व्यवस्था अन्य सामाजिक मुद्दों हेतु उत्प्रेरक के रूप में कार्य करती है जो भारतीय समाज के विकास में बाधा बनती है। क्या आप इस दृष्टिकोण से सहमत हैं? (250 शब्द) 15
The caste system in India acts as a catalyst for other social issues which hinder the development of Indian society. Do you agree with the view? (250 words) 15

उम्मीदवार को
हाशिये में नहीं
चाहिये।
(Candidate n
write on this

Caste system is a tool to
sustain social hierarchy. It have
roots in later vedic age.

Feature of caste system.

- ① Caste based identity.
- ② It is assigned by birth and
can not be changed.
- ③ Caste endogamy for marriage
is largely preferred.
- ④ It is a tool for social organisation,
division of labour and to
maintain social hierarchy.

Social issues due to caste system

- ① It results into oppression of
lower caste and prevents
enjoying equal rights, temple
entry and respect in general.

valid
intro
↓
good to
connect
with
ancient
times

valid
point

relevant
Aspects
Covered

well
assigned
points
on
the
line of
question
demand

- ② Caste rigidity results into honour killings if someone moves out side the caste specially women. It is assumed that the honour flows through body of women.
- ③ There is division of labour which prohibits mobilization and exchange of work to different caste. It inhibits the full utilization of potential of the person.
- ④ There are issue of caste based violence to assert dominance.
- ⑤ Voting behaviour is seen on caste lines which hampers the growth of democratic values.
- ⑥ There is clear indication of poor health indicators among people belonging to lower caste hierarchy.

Kiran

18.

हाल ही में आए चक्रवात बिपरजॉय के संदर्भ में, जो गुजरात के सोमनाथ और कच्छ क्षेत्र को प्रभावित किया, उष्णकटिबंधीय चक्रवात के गठन की प्रक्रिया एवं विशेषताओं तथा हिंद महासागर में चक्रवातों की प्रकृति में परिवर्तन पर चर्चा कीजिये। (250 शब्द) 15

In light of the recently occurred cyclone Biparjoy that struck the Saurashtra and Kutch region of Gujarat, discuss the features and process of the formation of tropical cyclone and the change in nature of cyclones in the Indian ocean. (250 words) 15

उम्मीदवार को
हाथिय में नई
चाहिये।

(Candidate n

write on this

Tropical cyclones are centre of low pressure which exists in 5° to 30° North & South latitude. They cause large scale destruction due to wind storm & heavy rains.

valued
into

Condition for formation of tropical cyclone

- ① Sea surface temperature more than 27°C
- ② Pre-existing weak low pressure
- ③ Small variation in vertical wind speed.
- ④ Presence of Coriolis force.
- ⑤ Upper divergence above the weak low pressure system.

decent
coverage
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points



drishti



Kiran

उम्मीदवार
हाशिये में
लिखिये।

(Candidate
write on it)

① There is rising crime against dalits and persons belonging to schedule tribes as per NCRB report 2021 - crime in India.

② It hinders the sense of fraternity and threat to national unity. Dr. Ambedkar told - National integration can not be achieved until India is divided among caste lines.

③ It is against the spirit of cooperative model of development and hampers the potential of economic growth.

With increased awareness & education and growth of urban areas, caste rigidity are weakening. However, we need to create sense of being Indian to achieve full economic potential.

www.drishtiias.com

Contact: 8750187501, 8448485517

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valid
points

6.5

Appreciated
Conclusion

Pages
Not
arrange
According
to
Question
demand

it is cut and cyclone arrives at
land. it dissipates.

Change in nature of cyclone in Indian ocean

① Inter governmental Panel on
Climate change (IPCC) in 6th
assessment report (AR-6) have
mentioned changing nature of
tropical cyclone.

② Arabian sea is getting warmer
due to which it faces more cyclone.

③ Increased sea surface temperature
due to climate change results
into more severe and frequency
of cyclone.

There is urgent need of
limiting global warming and
capacity building to reduce the
impact of tropical cyclone.

Good
coverage
of
point

Suitable
conclusion

Formation

① Due to high sea surface temperature water starts evaporating & forms clouds.

② These clouds are condensing & releasing heat due to latent heat of condensation.

③ It further intensifies the low pressure system & attracts more wind.

④ Due to Coriolis force, winds start deflecting anti clockwise in northern hemisphere & clockwise in southern hemisphere.

⑤ This process continues till there is water supply. Once

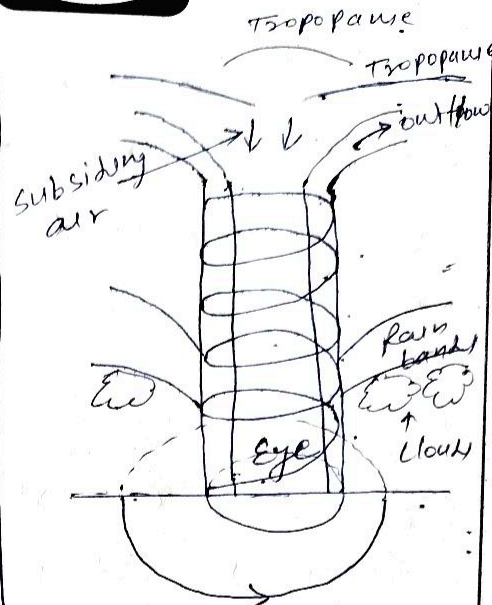


figure - cyclone

उम्मीदवा
हाशिये
चाहिये।
(Candidate
write on

well
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the
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Kiran

19. 1857 के विद्रोह की प्रकृति का आलोचनात्मक परीक्षण कीजिये तथा बताइए कि बाद के वर्षों में इसने भारत में ब्रिटिश नीति को कैसे प्रभावित किया? (250 शब्द) 15

Critically examine the nature of the revolt of 1857 and explain how it affected the British Policy in India in later years? (250 words) 15

उम्मीदवार को हाथिये में नहीं चाहिये।

(Candidate n write on this

The nature of revolt of 1857 is matter of debate among historians.

good idea to start

Nature of revolt of 1857

① War of Independence - It was termed by Veer Savarkar, a nationalist historian of the age in 20th century.

② Sepoy mutiny John Seeley termed it as sepoy mutiny & it was led by sepoy.

③ Muslim conspiracy - It was termed as the muslim conspiracy as the Mughal emperor Bahadur Shah Zafar was proclaimed as leader of the revolt.

well assigned points on the line of Question demand

Implication of 1857 revolt on British policies

- ① Political impact:-
- ② Rule of East Indian Company was ended. India was brought under directly crown rule.
- ③ The policy of annexation of native states was abandoned due to their importance as the breakwater in the storm.
- ④ Governor-General was made Vice roy. directly appointed by crown.
- ⑤ Policy of divide and rule was adopted at large scale.
- ⑥ Policy of social reform through legislative and administrative route was abandoned.
- ⑦ Equality of opportunity, at least in theory was adopted.

उम्मीदवार को इस हाशिये में नहीं लिखना चाहिये।

(Candidate must write on this margin)

All relevant Aspect Covered
According to our demand

- ④ Revolt against christianity some historians tries to give communal colour by terming it as the war against christianity.
- ⑤ The marxist writers termed it as the peasant-sipoy coalition to restore the old order.
- ⑥ R.C. Majumdar termed it as "Neither the first, nor was it national, nor was it the war of independence."
- ⑦ Jawahar Lal Nehru termed it as the regressive in nature which aimed at reestablishing old feudal order.
- ⑧ Some historian termed it as the military outbreak.

valued
point
|
on the
line
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demand

20.

भारत में सांस्कृतिक, भाषायी और धार्मिक विविधता देश के सामाजिक ताने-बाने को किस प्रकार प्रभावित करती है एवं इसकी अस्मिता को कैसे आकार प्रदान करती है?

(250 शब्द) 15

How do the cultural, linguistic and religious diversity in India influence the social fabric of the country and shape its identity?

(250 words) 15

उम्मीदवार :
हाशिये में :
चाहिये।
(Candidate
write on tl

India is culturally, socially, linguistically and religiously most diverse country in the world.

Try to elaborate this point with some examples like 80% Hindu's 14% muslim

Impact of diversity on social fabric & shaping identity

① It promotes tolerance and co-existence of diverse identity peacefully.

② It enriches the culture by frequent interaction and creates national identity due to fusion of these diverse ideas. Eg - idea of a nation where Holi & Eid are celebrated commonly.

③ It does not differentiate the economic identity and

Valid Points
According to Question demand

occupation based on diversity.
Eg - agriculture is common occupation to large number of people from different identity.

④ Similarly language is not associated with caste or religion. There are diverse set of people speaking same language.

⑤ It creates unified social and political identity.

However, there are some negative impact of diversity.

① Rise of communal clashes due to diverse religion. Eg - recent Nuh clashes in Haryana & NCR region.

② There is demand for separate

उम्मीदवार को इस हाशिये में नहीं लिखना चाहिये।

(Candidate must write on this margin)

well assigned points on the line of question demand

fair points

state based on language, race etc. Eg Demands for greater Nagalim.

⑤ There is political behaviour based on regional identity.
Eg - Dravidian movement

④ It sometimes fuels protectionist policies. Eg - Maharashtra for Marathi people only.

⑤ It also shapes demands for reservation which may have greater consequences. Eg - recent Manipur clashes were result of ST status to Meitei people.

It is important to maintain the diversity. However, it should not be at the cost of national identity, unity and integrity.

उम्मीदवार को इस
हाशिये में नहीं लिख
चाहिये।

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Niceley
concluded



Space for Rough Work
(रफ़ कार्य के लिये स्थान)